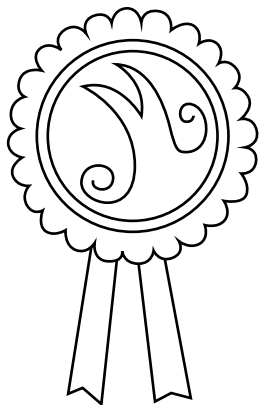
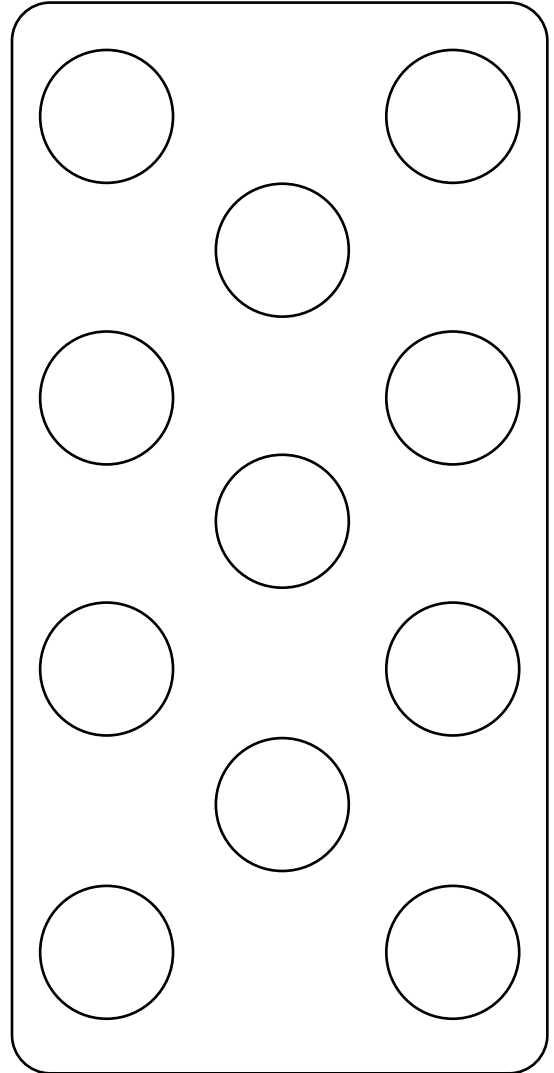
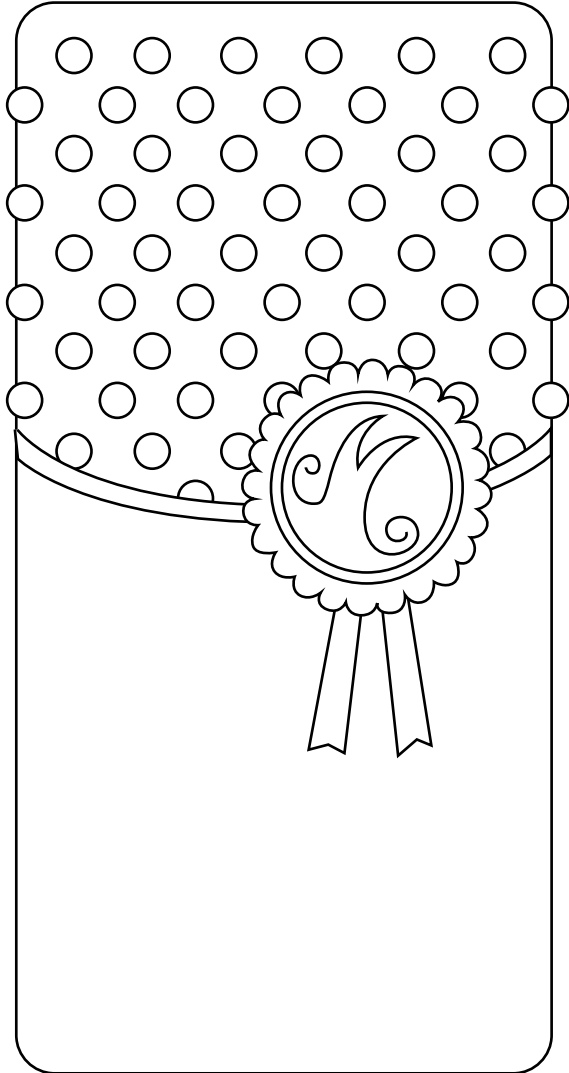


FUNDA DE MÓVIL MIRACULOUS LADYBUG Y MARINETTE



MEDALLA AL REVES PARA CALCAR